**ATOMIC ENERGY CENTRAL SCHOOLS**

**E-CONTENT WORKSHEET STD-1X POLITICAL SCIENCE**

**CHAPTER 5- WORKING OF THE INSTITUTIONS. MODULE-1**

ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS-

Q1. Name the three main political institutions that play a key role in major decision making.

Q2. What is an office memorandum?

Q3. When was the Second Backward class commission appointed?

Q4. What is SEBC?

Q5. What is Mandal commission?

Q6. Who agreed to implement the Mandal Commission report?

Q7. Why Mandal commission was opposed by the people?

Q8. What was the decision taken by the Supreme court in the “Indira Sawhney & others Vs Union of India case?

Q9. Who did what in this case of reservations for backward classes?

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| 1. Supreme Court | 1. Made formal announcement about this decision. |
| 1. Cabinet | 1. Implemented the decision by issuing an order. |
| 1. President | 1. Took the decision to give 27% job reservation. |
| 1. Government officials | 1. Upheld reservations as valid. |